# **Edward Steichen**

# An Inventory of His Naval Aviation Photographic Unit Photographs at the Harry Ransom Center

### **Descriptive Summary**

Creator: Steichen, Edward, 1879-1973

**Title:** Edward Steichen Photography Collection: Naval Aviation

Photographic Unit Photographs

**Dates:** 1942-1945

**Extent:** 8 boxes (172 photographs)

**Abstract:** The collection consists of 172 gelatin silver photographs taken by the

U.S. Naval Aviation Photographic Unit during World War II under

the leadership of American photographer Edward Steichen.

**Call Number:** Photography Collection PH-00108

Language: English

**Access:** Open for research.

#### **Administrative Information**

**Acquisition:** Gift of Tom Maloney on behalf of Joanna Steichen, from Edward

Steichen's personal collection, 1974.

**Processed by:** Kate Kaluzny, 2016

**Repository:** Harry Ransom Center, The University of Texas at Austin

# **Biographical Sketch**

Edward Steichen is best known for his commercial and celebrity portraits and for his tireless efforts to promote photography as fine art. Born Éduard Jean Steichen in Luxembourg on March 27, 1879, he and his family immigrated to the United States in 1880, ultimately settling in Milwaukee, Wisconsin. Steichen apprenticed with the American Fine Art Company of Milwaukee for four years during which time he taught himself photography as well as drawing and painting.

In the beginning of his career, Steichen was a prominent member of the Photo-Secession movement that strove to promote photographs as fine art to the public. This was primarily accomplished by creating photographs that strongly imitated the techniques, mood, and subject matter of paintings and drawings, an aesthetic movement known as Pictorialism. Steichen adopted these techniques, producing several of his best known works using the gum-bichromate process that had the effect of creating imagery that appeared similar to mezzotint reproductions and engravings of paintings. Steichen gained notoriety in the photographic world when his work was shown in the Second Philadelphia Photographic Salon in 1899.

In 1900, Steichen left to study painting in Paris and stopped in New York along the way. There he made his way to the Camera Club of New York to show his photographs to Alfred Stieglitz. Taken with Steichen's work, Stieglitz bought three of his photographs outright, which was hugely encouraging for Steichen. With this transaction began a relationship between the two men, culminating in a partnership in the gallery 291 and frequent inclusion of Steichen's photography in Stieglitz's magazine *Camera Work*. In fact, Stieglitz published 68 photographs by Steichen in *Camera Work*, more than by any other photographer featured in the magazine.

In the years before World War I broke out in Europe, Steichen lived in France, working as a painter and photographer. When the United States entered the war, Steichen volunteered and was made the head of aerial photography for the U.S. Army. The need for sharp detail in his aerial work brought about a change in Steichen's post-war photographic work, moving from Pictorialism towards aesthetics more in line with the Modernist movement. During the 1920s and 1930s Steichen enjoyed a highly successful career doing portrait work for magazines like *Vogue* and *Vanity Fair* as well as advertising photography for the J. Walter Thompson Agency. Some of his best-known celebrity portraits from this period include Gary Cooper, Greta Garbo, and Gloria Swanson. Despite the success of his studio, in the late 1930s Steichen closed his New York studio and devoted himself full-time to breeding delphiniums, one of his lifelong passions.

Steichen emerged from his retirement when the United States entered World War II and the U.S. Navy placed him in charge of the Naval Aviation Photographic Unit, responsible for documenting the naval war in the Pacific against the Japanese. In 1942, Steichen was asked by the Museum of Modern Art to create an exhibition of photographs that documented the American war effort, called "The Road to Victory". At the war's end, Steichen also put on the exhibition, entitled *Power in the Pacific*, that

showcased photographs taken by his unit throughout the war. After the war, Steichen served as the Director of Photography at the Museum of Modern Art in New York from 1947 to 1962, during which time he curated numerous shows, including the popular and influential exhibition *The Family of Man*. His autobiography, *A Life in Photography*, was published in 1963. He passed away in 1973 at the age of 93.

#### **Sources:**

In addition to biographical information found within the collection, the following sources were used:

Daniel, Malcolm. "Edward J. Steichen (1879–1973): The Photo-Secession Years." *Heilbrunn Timeline of Art History*. New York: The Metropolitan Museum of Art, 2000–. http://www.metmuseum.org/toah/hd/stei/hd stei.htm.

Faram, Mark. Faces of War. New York: Berkley Caliber, 2009.

Phillips, Christopher. Steichen at War. New York: H. N. Abrams, 1981.

Steichen, Edward. A Life in Photography. Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday, 1963.

Steichen, Edward. The Blue Ghost: A Photographic Log and Personal Narrative of the Aircraft Carrier U.S.S. Lexington. New York: Harcourt, Brace, [1947].

Szarkowski, John. "Edward Steichen." *Encyclopædia Britannica*. Encyclopædia Britannica, inc., June 11, 2015. https://www.britannica.com/biography/Edward-Steichen.

# **Scope and Contents**

The collection consists of 172 gelatin silver photographs taken by the U.S. Naval Aviation Photographic Unit during World War II under the leadership of Edward Steichen. The prints date from 1942 to 1945 and depict scenes from some of the most intense fighting in the Pacific during World War II. Subjects represented in the collection include portraits of officers and sailors, combat photographs, scenes from the daily life of sailors on aircraft carriers, and images of Naval airplanes and aircraft carriers.

These prints came from Edward Steichen's personal collection of 8,000 naval photographs, which were distributed after his death in 1973, at the request of Joanna Steichen, the photographer's widow, by Tom Maloney. Maloney, the publisher of *U.S. Camera* magazine, was a close friend of Steichen's. The Ransom Center is one of twelve institutions that received Steichen's naval photographs, along with the Museum of Modern Art, the George Eastman Museum, and the U.S. Naval Academy, among others.

#### **Related Material**

This body of work is part of a larger collection of works by Steichen that includes examples of his fashion and portrait photography. Additional materials by Steichen can also be found in the Ransom Center's *Camera Work* Photography Collection (PH-00092).

#### **Index Terms**

#### People

Bristol, Horace.

Jacobs, Fenno, 1904-1975.

Jorgensen, Victor, 1913-1994.

Kerlee, Charles E., 1907-1981.

Miller, Wayne F., 1918-2013.

Steichen, Edward, 1879-1973.

#### **Organizations**

Naval Aviation Photographic Unit (U.S.).

# **Subjects**

Dauntless (Dive bomber).

Fighter pilots--United States.

Grumman Avenger (Torpedo bomber).

Hellcat (Fighter planes).

Lexington Class (Aircraft carriers).

United States, Navy--Officers.

War Photography--20th century.

World War, 1939-1945--Campaigns--Pacific Ocean.

World War, 1939-1945--Campaigns--Philippines.

World War, 1939-1945--Naval operations, American.

# **Document Types**

Black-and-white photographs.

Documentary photographs.

Gelatin silver prints.

Portrait photography.

Location

Accession Number: 974:0255:0001 Jacobs, Charles Fenno. Young Navy aviators at preflight training school, 1942-1943. 26.5 x 27.1 cm (image); 35.4 x 28.5 cm (sheet).

Steichen, E., Box

Accession Number: 974:0255:0002 Jacobs, Charles Fenno. Pilot training, 1942-1943. 27.2 x 26.9 cm (image); 28.3 x 35.5 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0003 Photographer unknown. Men learning hand-to-hand combat, 1942-1943. 34.1 x 26.8 cm (image); 35.3 x 28 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0004 Photographer unknown. Paratroopers, 1942. 49.7 x 59.8 cm (image); 51 x 60.6 cm (sheet).

Location Steichen, E., Box 10

Accession Number: 974:0255:0005 Bristol, Horace. Enlisted men doing calisthenics Steichen, on the USS Santee, 1942. 26.2 x 26.6 cm (image); 35.3 x 28 cm (sheet).

E., Box

Location

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Accession Number: 974:0255:0006 Bristol, Horace. SBD Dauntless dive bombers on the USS Santee, 1942. 25.4 x 34.1 cm (image); 28 x 35.3 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0007 Miller, Wayne F. WAVES in training, 1942. 25.8 x 34.2 cm (image); 27.8 x 35.5 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0008 Miller, Wayne F. WAVES working a chain hoist, 1942. 27.1 x 26.6 cm (image); 28.4 x 35.5 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0009 Miller, Wayne F. WAVES women in civilian clothes, 1942. 34.5 x 26.6 cm (image); 35.6 x 27.8 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0010 Bristol, Horace. The Coolidge Sinks, 1942. 28.4 x 27.4 cm (image); 35.6 x 28.4 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0011 Photographer unknown. Battle of the Coral Sea, 1942. 26.5 x 34.3 cm (image); 27.9 x 35.7 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0012 Steichen, Edward. Rear Admiral, 1943. 26.2 x 19.4 cm (image); 35.5 x 27.7 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0013 Steichen, Edward. Roy Grumman, 1943. 25.5 x 20.2 cm (image); 35.8 x 27.9 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0014 Steichen, Edward. Portrait of a Rear Admiral, 1943. 24 x 18.9 cm (image); 35.6 x 27.8 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0015 Bristol, Horace. Gareloi Volcano, 1943. 49.8 x
59.5 cm (image); 51 x 60.8 cm (sheet).

Location
Steichen,
E., Box

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0016** Bristol, Horace. Angry Avengers, 1943. 59.4 x 49.8 cm (image); 60.6 x 50.9 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0017 Bristol, Horace. Bridge Lookout on the USS
Nassau, 1943. 28.2 x 27.3 cm (image); 35.5 x 28.6 cm (sheet).

Location
Steichen,
E., Box

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0018** Steichen, Edward. Hellcats, Dauntlesses, and Avengers in flight, 1943. 23.9 x 34.3 cm (image); 27.7 x 35.6 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0019** Bristol, Horace. Homeward Bound, 1943. 59.9 x Steichen, 49.5 cm (image); 60.6 x 50.8 cm (sheet). E., Box

Accession Number: 974:0255:0020 Photographer unknown. Hellcats and Avengers warming up, 1943. 26.6 x 32.1 cm (image); 28 x 36.2 cm (sheet).

Location Steichen, E., Box

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0021** Kerlee, Charles. Wake Island, 1943. 23.2 x 34.1 cm (image); 27.9 x 35.4 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0022 Kerlee, Charles. Dauntlesses on their way to Wake Island, 1943. 26.8 x 34 cm (image); 28 x 35.5 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0023** Photographer unknown. Pilots planning strike on Wake, 1943. 26.5 x 34.3 cm (image); 27.8 x 35.7 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0024** Dorsey, Paul. Storming Betio Airport, 1943. 27.2 x 34.2 cm (image); 28.5 x 35.6 (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0025** Dorsey, Paul. Storming Betio Airport, 1943. 27.2 x 34.2 cm (image); 28.5 x 35.6 (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0026** Photographer unknown. Tarawa, 1943. 27.3 x 34.3 cm (image); 28.6 x 35.6 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0027** Jorgensen, Victor. Captain Edward Steichen, 1943. 34.3 x 26.6 cm (image); 35.4 x 27.7 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0028** Steichen, Edward. Air Control Station above Flight Deck, 1943. 26.7 x 26.6 cm (image); 28 x 35.5 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0029** Steichen, Edward. Japanese Plane Explodes, Crashes into the Water, 1943. 26.7 x 34.4 cm (image); 35.6 x 27.8 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0030** Steichen, Edward. Hellcat Taking Off from the USS Lexington, 1943. 27.7 x 26.7 cm (image); 35.3 x 28 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0031** Steichen, Edward. Hellcat Taking Off from the USS Lexington, 1943. 27.7 x 26.7 cm (image); 35.3 x 28 cm (sheet).

Location Steichen, E., Box

Accession Number: 974:0255:0032 Steichen, Edward. Today's Counterpart of the "Gunner Boy of '76", 1943. 26.6 x 26.9 cm (image); 27.8 x 35.6 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0033** Photographer unknown. Patrol Planes over the Radar Antennae, 1943. 19.5 x 21.1 cm (image); 20.8 x 25.3 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0034** Steichen, Edward. Waiting—The Skipper Sweats it Out, 1943. 34.3 x 24 cm (image); 35.5 x 28 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0035 Steichen, Edward. Officers on the flag bridge, 1943. 34.2 x 23.8 cm (image); 35.5 x 28 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0036** Bristol, Horace. Pilots ready room, 1942. 26.7 x 27.7 cm (image); 27.8 x 35.7 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0037** Photographer unknown. Ensign in ready room, 1943. 26.7 x 25.8 cm (image); 35.4 x 27.9 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0038** Photographer unknown. Hellcats and Dauntlesses at take-off, 1943. 26.8 x 34.1 cm (image); 28 x 35.4 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0039** Photographer unknown. Lexington as seen from a dive bomber, 1943. 32.4 x 26.6 cm (image); 35.5 x 27.7 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0040 Photographer unknown. The USS Lexington, 1943. 26.7 x 34.2 cm (image); 28 x 35.5 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0041 Photographer unknown. The USS Lexington, 1943. 49.6 x 59.8 cm (image); 50.9 x 60.8 cm (sheet).

Location Steichen, E., Box 10

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0042** Photographer unknown. The USS Lexington, 1943. 24.2 x 26.6 cm (image); 35.5 x 27.8 cm (sheet).

Location Steichen, E., Box

Accession Number: 974:0255:0043 Steichen, Edward. Prop of Navy torpedo bomber, 1943. 26.8 x 34.2 cm (image); 28 x 35.4 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0044** Steichen, Edward. A Hellcat rolls down the deck of the USS Lexington for takeoff, 1943. 50.6 x 49.7 cm (image); 60.8 x 51.1 cm (sheet).

Location Steichen, E., Box

Accession Number: 974:0255:0045 Steichen, Edward. Officers on deck, 1943. 26.7 Steichen, x 34 cm (image); 28 x 35.4 cm (sheet).

Location

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**Accession Number: 974:0255:0046** Photographer unknown. Hellcat taking off, 1943. 26.5 x 29.7 cm (image); 27.9 x 35.7 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0047** Photographer unknown. Avengers and Helldivers, 1943. 26.6 x 34.3 cm (image); 27.7 x 35.5 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0048 Steichen, Edward. Hellcats preparing for launch, 1943. 23.5 x 34.1 cm (image); 28 x 35.4 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0049 Steichen, Edward. Fighter Director and Staff Track Aircraft in Radar Plot, 1943. 26.7 x 29.8 cm (image); 27.9 x 35.4 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0050** Photographer unknown. Pilots debriefing after a strike, 1943. 26.9 x 25.7 cm (image); 35.4 x 27.9 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0051** Steichen, Edward. Pre-Dawn Launching, 1943. 26.6 x 34.3 cm (image); 28 x 35.3 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0052 Steichen, Edward. Pre-Dawn Launching, 1943.

Steichen, E., Box 10

Accession Number: 974:0255:0053 Steichen, Edward. Pre-Dawn Launching,, 1943. 50 x 59.9 cm (image); 51 x 61 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0054 Photographer unknown. Officer on the bridge, 1943. 26.7 x 34.1 cm (image); 27.9 x 35.2 cm (sheet).

Location Steichen, E., Box 5

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0055** Steichen, Edward. W.S. Hisler Tells the Ship How it Feels to Shoot Down a Jap Plane, 1943. 26.5 x 34.4 cm (image); 27.7 x 35.6 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0056** Photographer unknown. Avenger torpedo bomber, 1943. 27.3 x 26.7 cm (image); 35.3 x 28 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0057** Kerlee, Charles. Officers' Mess, Carrier Wardroom, 1943. 26.4 x 34.5 cm (image); 27.7 x 35.7 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0058** Steichen, Edward. Relaxation after Work, 1943. 26.4 x 27 cm (image); 35.3 x 27.9 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0059** Miller, Wayne F. Avengers flying over a carrier, 1943. 24.8 x 34.4 cm (image); 27.8 x 35.7 cm (object).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0060** Photographer unknown. Japanese ship sinking, 1943-1945. 17.8 x 24.2 cm (image); 20.7 x 25.3 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0061** Miller, Wayne F. Waiting for Zero Hour, 1943. Steichen, 51.9 x 50 cm (image); 60.8 x 50.9 cm (sheet).

E., Box

Accession Number: 974:0255:0062 Photographer unknown. Dauntless on a carrier deck, 1943. 26.6 x 34.1 cm (image); 27.9 x 35.4 cm (sheet).

Location Steichen, E., Box 5

	Location
Accession Number: 974:0255:0063 Bristol, Horace. TBF Avengers in formation,	Steichen,
1942. 27.2 x 34.2 cm (image); 28.5 x 35.5 cm (sheet).	E., Box
	6

Accession Number: 974:0255:0064 Photographer unknown. USS Lexington, 1943.

49.7 x 59.8 cm (image); 51 x 60.5 cm (sheet).

Location
Steichen,
E., Box

# Accession Number: 974:0255:0065 Iannelli, Alfonso. Off Duty in Crew's Quarters on the Yorktown, 1943. 27 x 34.3 cm (image); 28.3 x 35.4 cm (sheet). Location Steichen, E., Box 6

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0066** Kerlee, Charles. Hangar Deck of the USS Yorktown, 1943. 27.3 x 34.3 cm (image); 28.3 x 35.4 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0067** Steichen, Edward. German U-Boat under US attack, 1943-1944. 27.2 x 34.3 cm (image); 28.4 x 35.5 cm (sheet).

	Location
Accession Number: 974:0255:0068 Photographer unknown. German sub under	Steichen,
attack by carrier planes, 1943. 49.8 x 59.5 cm (image); 50.8 x 60.5 cm (sheet).	E., Box
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Accession Number: 974:0255:0069 Photographer unknown. U-Boat Sailors Cringe from Depth Bomb, 1943. 27.2 x 34.2 cm (image); 28.4 x 35.5 cm (sheet).

Location Steichen, E., Box

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0070** Steichen, Edward. Surfaced for a Look-See, 1943. 27 x 27.2 cm (image); 35.6 x 28.5 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0071** Photographer unknown. Squadron of Dauntless dive bombers, 1943. 26.5 x 34.3 cm (image); 27.7 x 35.6 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0072** Steichen, Edward. Mecs Get Busy—Overhaul and "Slick 'em Up" Again, 1943. 27.2 x 26.7 cm (image); 35.3 x 27.9 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0073** Photographer unknown. USS Tennessee, 1943. 27.2 x 34.4 cm (image); 28.5 x 35.5 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0074** Photographer unknown. Fletcher-class destroyer, 1943. 26.8 x 34.1 cm (image); 28 x 35.5 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0075** Photographer unknown. Preparing to launch, 1943. 26.5 x 34.4 cm (image); 27.7 x 35.6 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0076** Photographer unknown. Dauntless on the USS Independence, 1943. 27.4 x 26.7 cm (image); 35.5 x 27.8 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0077** Steichen, Edward. The Torpedo Bombers are Given a Final Briefing, 1943. 34.1 x 26.8 cm (image); 35.4 x 27.9 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0078** Steichen, Edward. How He Got Two Zeros, 1943. 28.2 x 26.6 cm (image); 35.6 x 27.8 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0079** Photographer unknown. Fighter planes in formation, 1943. 26.6 x 34.3 cm (image); 27.7 x 35.6 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0080** January, Jesse. Survivors, 1943-1944. 34.2 x 27.2 cm (image); 35.3 x 28.5 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0081** Photographer unknown. Japanese light cruiser burning, 1943-1945. 26.7 x 30.5 cm (image); 27.8 x 35.7 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0082 Photographer unknown. Unidentified subject, 1943-1945. 26.7 x 34.1 cm (image); 27.9 x 35.3 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0083** Photographer unknown. Sailors learning about new machinery, 1943-1945. 26.1 x 34.1 cm (image); 27.8 x 35.3 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0084 Photographer unknown. Observation scout aircraft, 1943-1945. 26.7 x 34.3 cm (image); 28 x 35.5 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0085** Photographer unknown. Japanese plane falls into the ocean, 1943-1945. 31.4 x 27.4 cm (image); 35.5 x 28.5 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0086** Miller, Wayne F. Battle Casualties, 1943. 28.6 x 26.7 cm (image); 36.3 x 28 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0087** Photographer unknown. Pilot suited up in ready room, 1943-1945. 27.7 x 26.6 cm (image); 35.6 x 27.7 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0088** Photographer unknown. Flight deck crewman on break, 1943-1945. 25.9 x 26.7 cm (image); 35.3 x 27.9 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0089** Photographer unknown. Two sailors, 1943-1945. 27.7 x 27.3 cm (image); 35.7 x 28.5 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0090** Photographer unknown. Loading photography equipment onto aircraft, 1943-1945. 26.5 x 34.4 cm (image); 27.9 x 36.2 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0091** Steichen, Edward. Aerial view of native canoes, 1943-1945. 26.5 x 34.2 cm (image); 28.4 x 35.4 cm (sheet).

Location Steichen, E., Box

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**Accession Number: 974:0255:0092** Photographer unknown. Japanese carrier under attack, 1942. 26.7 x 34.4 cm (image); 27.8 x 35.7 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0093 Photographer unknown. Submarine control room, 1943-1945. 34.3 x 27.1 cm (image); 35.4 x 28.4 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0094** Photographer unknown. Carrier spotted from U.S. battleship, 1943-1945. 27.2 x 34.4 cm (image); 28.5 x 35.5 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0095** Photographer unknown. Hellcats on deck, 1943-1945. 26.9 x 26.6 cm (image); 35.6 x 27.8 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0096** Photographer unknown. Pilots ready room, 1943-1945. 26.2 x 26.7 cm (image); 35.4 x 28 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0097** Photographer unknown. Pilots in ready room, 1943-1945. 27.6 x 26.7 cm (image); 35.6 x 27.7 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0098** Photographer unknown. Japanese cruiser under attack, 1943-1945. 26.6 x 31.3 cm (image); 27.8 x 35.6 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0099 Photographer unknown. Aircraft plunging into the ocean, 1943-1945. 27.1 x 34.4 cm (image); 28.5 x 35.6 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0100** Photographer unknown. Aircraft plunging into the ocean, 1943-1945. 27.1 x 34.4 cm (image); 28.5 x 35.6 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0101** January, Jesse. U.S. Coast Guard Cutter Spencer, 1943. 27.3 x 34.4 cm (image); 28.5 x 35.5 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0102** Photographer unknown. Japanese patrol boat hit, 1943-1945. 27.2 x 34.3 cm (image); 28.5 x 35.4 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0103** Photographer unknown. Burning ship, 1943-1945. 22.7 x 34.2 cm (image); 28 x 35.5 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0104** Photographer unknown. Sinking naval vessel, 1943-1945. 26.8 x 35.3 cm (image); 28 x 36.4 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0105** Jorgensen, Victor. Pilots in the Ready Room of the USS Monterey, 1944. 26.7 x 27.8 cm (image); 27.8 x 36.3 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0106** Photographer unknown. Hellcat fighters in formation, 1943-1945. 26.4 x 34.3 cm (image); 27.7 x 35.7 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0107** Photographer unknown. SBD Dauntless bombers, 1943-1945. 34.3 x 26.6 cm (image); 35.7 x 27.7 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0108** Photographer unknown. Carrier flight deck, 1943-1945. 26.9 x 26.6 cm (image); 35.7 x 27.8 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0109** Photographer unknown. Landing signal officers, 1943-1945. 34.3 x 27.3 cm (image); 35.5 x 28.4 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0110** Photographer unknown. Landing signal officer, 1943-1945. 26.7 x 26.3 cm (image); 27.8 x 35.3 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0111** Photographer unknown. Avengers on deck, 1943-1945. 27.2 x 26.8 cm (image); 36.1 x 27.9 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0112** Photographer unknown. Avengers and Wildcats warming up, 1943-1945. 26.9 x 26.6 cm (image); 35.7 x 27.7 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0113** Photographer unknown. Carrier pilots, 1943-1945. 27.9 x 27.2 cm (image); 35.5 x 28.4 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0114** Photographer unknown. Pilots describing combat to each other, 1943-1945. 28 x 26.5 cm (image); 35.7 x 27.7 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0115** Photographer unknown. Bombing raid, 1943. 33.4 x 26.7 cm (image); 35.4 x 27.9 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0116** Photographer unknown. Vanishing Empire, 1943-1944. 49.8 x 59.5 cm (image); 51 x 60.8 cm (sheet).

Location Steichen, E., Box

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0117** Photographer unknown. Vanishing Empire, 1943-1944. 49 x 59.1 cm (image/sheet).

**Location**Flat File

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0118** Steichen, Edward. Battleships from above, 1943-1945. 49.9 x 59.9 cm (image); 51 x 60.9 cm (sheet).

Location Steichen, E., Box

Accession Number: 974:0255:0119 Photographer unknown. Casualties in ship's compartment, 1943-1945. 27.2 x 34.3 cm (image); 28.5 x 35.5 cm (sheet).

Location Steichen, E., Box

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Accession Number: 974:0255:0120 Photographer unknown. Japanese "Jill" Attacks U.S. Carrier (1 of 4), 1944. 26.6 x 35 cm (image); 27.9 x 36.4 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0121 Photographer unknown. Japanese "Jill" Attacks U.S. Carrier (2 of 4), 1944. 28.1 x 27.1 cm (image); 35.5 x 28.4 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0122** Photographer unknown. Japanese "Jill" Attacks U.S. Carrier (3 of 4), 1944. 27.1 x 34.3 cm (image); 28.4 x 35.4 cm (sheet).

Location

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0123** Dorsey, Paul. Plasma for Wounded, 1944. 27.4 x 26.7 cm (image); 35.4 x 27.7 cm (sheet).

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Accession Number: 974:0255:0124 Photographer unknown. Guam Bombardment, 1944. 26.4 x 27.1 cm (image); 35.5 x 28.5 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0125** Dorsey, Paul. Grave of an Unknown U.S. Marine, 1944. 28.2 x 27.1 cm (image); 35.4 x 28.3 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0126** Photographer unknown. USS Enterprise under attack, 1944-1945. 26.8 x 35 cm (image); 28 x 36.4 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0127 Photographer unknown. USS Enterprise under attack, 1944-1945. 26.8 x 34.9 cm (image); 27.9 x 36.4 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0128** Photographer unknown. USS Enterprise under attack, 1944-1945. 26.7 x 35 cm (image); 27.9 x 36.4 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0129** Photographer unknown. USS Enterprise under attack, 1944-1945. 27.1 x 34.2 cm (image); 28.5 x 35.5 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0130 Photographer unknown. USS Enterprise under attack, 1944-1945. 27.1 x 34.2 cm (image); 28.5 x 35.5 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0131 Photographer unknown. Aircraft flying over the USS Enterprise, 1944-1945. 33.5 x 26.6 cm (image); 36.3 x 27.9 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0132 Photographer unknown. Japanese battleship hit by torpedo, 1944-1945. 34.1 x 26.8 cm (image); 35.5 x 28 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0133** Photographer unknown. Battle Report, 1944. 51.1 x 49.9 cm (image); 60.8 x 51 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0134** Photographer unknown. LCI rocket attack, 1944. 27.1 x 34.4 cm (image); 28.4 x 35.5 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0135** Photographer unknown. Rocket Burst, Peleliu, 1944. 26.8 x 34.1 cm (image); 28 x 35.3 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0136 Photographer unknown. Rocket Burst, Peleliu, 1944. 26.8 x 34.1 cm (image); 28 x 35.3 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0137** Bristol, Horace. Battleship Iowa Firing, 1944. 26.8 x 34.1 cm (image); 28 x 35.4 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0138** Bristol, Horace. Battleship Iowa Firing, 1944. 27.4 x 34 cm (image); 28 x 35.3 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0139** Miller, Wayne F. USS Princeton burning, 1944. 26.7 x 34.3 cm (image); 28 x 35.4 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0140** Munde, James C.W. Sand Bags for Gun Emplacements on a Beach at Leyte, P.I., 1944. 27 x 34.3 cm (image); 28.2 x 35.3 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0141** Ortiz, L. Battle for Leyte Gulf, 1944. 26.7 x 34.3 cm (image); 27.9 x 35.6 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0142** Photographer unknown. The Cruiser San Diego passes a carrier, 1944. 27.9 x 26.5 cm (image); 35.6 x 27.8 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0143 Photographer unknown. Ship crashes waves, 1944. 34.3 x 27.3 cm (image); 35.5 x 28.4 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0144 Photographer unknown. German U-Boat sinking, 1944. 49.9 x 60 cm (image); 51 x 60.8 cm (sheet).

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**Accession Number: 974:0255:0145** Photographer unknown. Kamikaze Crashes on the Flight Deck of the Essex, 1944. 27.2 x 34.3 cm (image); 27.9 x 35.4 cm (sheet).

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**Accession Number: 974:0255:0146** Miller, Wayne F. Raid Coming Up, 1944. 27.7 x 27.3 cm (image); 35.4 x 28.5 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0147 Steichen, Edward. Carrier and cruiser under attack, 1944. 26.7 x 34.1 cm (image); 27.9 x 35.3 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0148** Photographer unknown. Japanese "Judy" bombers on the offensive, 1944-1945. 28.6 x 26.6 cm (image); 36.3 x 28 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0149** Photographer unknown. Japanese "Judy" bombers on the offensive, 1944-1945. 28.6 x 26.6 cm (image); 36.3 x 27.9 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0150 Photographer unknown. Carrier under air attack, 1944. 26.8 x 34.1 cm (image); 28 x 35.3 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0151 Photographer unknown.

Yamato-class battleship burning, 1944. 26.5 x 26.8 cm (image); 35.4 x 27.9 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0152** Photographer unknown. Casualty brought back to the ship, 1944-1945. 26.8 x 34.1 cm (image); 28 x 35.4 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0153 Photographer unknown. Damaged Hellcat returns to carrier, 1944-1945. 26.2 x 26.6 cm (image); 35.4 x 27.7 cm (sheet).

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**Accession Number: 974:0255:0154** Photographer unknown. Carrier takes a hit, 1944-1945. 27.2 x 34.3 cm (image); 28.5 x 35.4 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0155** Photographer unknown. Japanese ship under attack, 1944-1945. 34.4 x 27.1 cm (image); 35.6 x 28.5 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0156** Photographer unknown. Nighttime rocket attack and detonation, 1944-1945. 27.2 x 34.4 cm (image); 28.4 x 35.5 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0157** Photographer unknown. Japanese cargo ship burning, 1944. 17 x 34.1 cm (image); 28 x 35.4 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0158** Photographer unknown. Carrier and cruiser under air attack, 1944. 26.8 x 34.2 cm (image); 27.9 x 35.4 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0159** Photographer unknown. View of battleships under air attack from carrier, 1944. 35.6 x 27.8 cm (image); 34.5 x 26.6 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0160** Photographer unknown. Japanese carrier under air attack, 1944. 27 x 33.3 cm (image); 28.5 x 35.6 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0161** Photographer unknown. Japanese carrier under attack, 1944. 27.2 x 34.4 cm (image); 28.5 x 35.6 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0162** Kerlee, Charles. Field operations, 1945. 27.2 x 30 cm (image); 28.5 x 35.5 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0163** Photographer unknown. Landing craft infantry vessels, 1944-1945. 26.9 x 34.2 cm (image); 28 x 35.4 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0164** Photographer unknown. Kamikaze Hit, 1945. 31.9 x 26.9 cm (image); 35.4 x 28.1 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0165 Kerlee, Charles. Kamikaze's End, Off Ryukyu Islands, 1945. 60.6 x 49.8 cm (image); 60.8 x 50.9 cm (sheet).

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**Accession Number: 974:0255:0166** Photographer unknown. Incoming Kamikazes, 1945. 17.9 x 17.4 cm (image); 25.3 x 20.8 cm (sheet).

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Accession Number: 974:0255:0167 Steichen, Edward. Fighting fires on the USS Franklin, 1944. 27.1 x 34.2 cm (image); 28.4 x 35.5 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0168** Photographer unknown. Last Rites aboard USS Franklin, 1945. 27.2 x 34.2 cm (image); 28.4 x 35.4 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0169** Photographer unknown. Ernie Pyle with the Fleet, 1945. 34.4 x 20.4 cm (image); 35.5 x 28.5 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0170** Photographer unknown. Yontan Night Fighters, 1945. 26.1 x 34.3 cm (image); 28.5 x 35.6 cm (sheet).

Accession Number: 974:0255:0171 Photographer unknown. Kamikaze attack, 1945. 26.6 x 35 cm (image); 27.9 x 36.3 cm (sheet).

**Accession Number: 974:0255:0172** Steichen, Edward. Marine Graves on Iwo, 1945. 23.4 x 34.2 cm (image); 28.4 x 35.6 cm (sheet).